

Attadur +

1

CURRICULUM VITAE  
(August 1, 2001)

Name: Charles Marcel Poser  
Office Address: Department of Neurology  
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, East Campus  
330 Brookline Avenue, Boston, MA 02215  
Tel: 617-667-2063 Fax: 617-667-5216  
e-mail: cposer@caregroup.harvard.edu  
Home Address: 11 Rutland Square, Boston, MA 02118  
Tel: 617-536-8459 Fax: 617-536-9517  
Date of Birth: December 30, 1923  
Place of Birth: Antwerp, Belgium  
Citizenship: U.S. (Derivative)

## Education

1947 B.S. College of the City of New York  
1951 M.D. College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia  
University, New York, N.Y.

## Postdoctoral Training

1951-1952 Internship, Roosevelt Hospital, New York, N.Y.  
1952-1955 Assistant Resident and Chief Resident in  
Neurology, The Neurological Institute of the  
Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York,  
N.Y. (Prof. H. Houston Merritt)  
July, 1955-January, 1956 Fulbright Scholar in Neuropathology,  
Institute Bunge, (Dr. Ludo van Bogaert) Antwerp,  
Belgium

## Licensure Massachusetts

## Certification

1957 Neurology, American Board of Psychiatry and  
Neurology  
1969 Child Neurology, American Board of Psychiatry and  
Neurology

## Academic Appointments

1954-1955 Assistant in Neurology, Columbia University, New  
York  
1955-1964 Instructor, Assistant Professor and Associate  
Professor of Medicine (Neurology), University of  
Kansas School of Medicine, Kansas City, Kansas.  
1959-1964 Head, Section of Experimental Neurology,  
University of Kansas School of Medicine, Kansas  
City, Kansas.  
1962-1964 Associate Professor of Neurology, University of  
Missouri School of Medicine, Kansas City,  
Missouri.  
1964-1968 Professor and Head, Division of Neurology,

University of Missouri School of Medicine, Kansas City, Missouri.

1968-1981 Professor and Chairman, Department of Neurology, University of Vermont College of Medicine, Burlington, Vermont.

1981-1984 Professor of Neurology, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston.

1981-1990 Consulting Professor Medical-Surgical Neurology, Texas Tech University School of Medicine, Lubbock, TX.

" Lecturer in Neurology, Tufts University School of Medicine, Boston.

1981-1996 Lecturer on Neurology, Harvard Medical School, Boston.

1984- Lecturer in Neurology, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston.

1996- Visiting Professor of Neurology, Harvard Medical School, Boston.

#### Other Professional Positions

1959-1960 Medical Executive Officer, World Federation of Neurology

1962-1971 Consultant, Epidemiology Branch, National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Blindness

1963- Consultant in Neurology, Office of the Surgeon General, United States Army

1967-1982 Consultant in Neurology, Health Bureau, Panama Canal Company

1977- Consultant in Neurology, Office of the Surgeon General, United States Navy

1984- Consultant, Veterans Administration Medical Center and VA Outpatient Clinic, Boston

1985-1990 Consultant, Children's Hospital, Boston

#### Awards and Honors

1947 Phi Beta Kappa

1951 Zabriskie Prize in Neurology, Columbia University

1958 Sigma Xi

1967 Silver Bicentennial Medal, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University

1967 Officer, Order of Leopold II of Belgium

1973 AOA, University of Vermont

1973 Commencement Speaker, College of Medicine, University of Vermont

1979 Honored Guest, Fifth Asian and Oceanian Congress of Neurology, Manila, Philippines

1979 Louis Guerrero Memorial Lecturer, University of Santo Tomas, Manila, Philippines

1983 Wilder Penfield Lecturer, American University of

Beirut, Lebanon

1984 Supporting Voice Award, Vermont Association for Learning Disabilities

1987 Kroc Lecturer, MS Center, Rush Medical College, Chicago

1987 Salmon James Lecturer & Medalist, ARMS, London

1990 Cross Memorial Lecturer, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa

1994 Wu Ho-Su Memorial Lecturer, Taipei, Taiwan.

1995 Principal speaker, Symposio Charles M. Poser, Sao Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

1997 Oscar Trelles Lecturer, Lima, Peru

2000 Doctor of Medicine, Honoris Causa, University of Sassari, Italy

#### Honorary and Corresponding Memberships and Fellowships

1957 Societe Belge de Neurologie (Brussels)

1959 Japanese Society of Clinical Neurology (F)

1963 Philippine College of Physicians (Manila)

1964 Royal Society of Medicine, London (F)

1967 Sociedad Neurologica de Colombia (Bogota)

1971 Sociedad Colombiana de Patologia (Armenia)

1973 Asociacion Colombiana de Medicina Interna

1980 Societe Francaise de Neurologie (Paris)

1982 Asociacion Colombiana de Neurologia (Bogota)

1982 Academia Nacional de Medicina de Colombia (Bogota)

1988 Medical Society of London (F)

1990 Neurological Society of Iceland

1990 All-Russian Neurological Scientific Society (USSR)

1991 Neurological Society of India

1992 Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, London (F)

1992 Cuban Society of Neurology and Neurosurgery

1993 Association of British Neurologists

1994 Royal College of Physicians of Glasgow (F)

1996 Dutch Neurological Society

1997 Yaroslavl Region (Russia) Neurological Society

Southern Pediatric Neurology Society

Royal College of Physicians (London) (F)

2000 Royal College of Physicians, (Edinburgh) (F)

#### Major Committee Assignments

1959-1989 Assistant Examiner in Neurology, American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology

1967-1971 Neurological Sciences Research Training Committee, NINDS, NIH

1968-1974 In-service examination committee, Joint Education Committee, American Neurological Association,

- American Academy of Neurology
- 1975-1982 NINCDS Technical Merit Review Committees
  - a. Comprehensive Epilepsy Centers
  - b. Urban Epilepsy Centers (Chair)
  - c. Stroke Comprehensive Centers
  - d. Recovery from aphasia
  - e. Plasmapheresis in multiple sclerosis (Chair)
  - f. Positron Emission Tomography Centers
  - g. Special Training in Neurological Sciences (Chair)
- 1977-1982 Written Examination Committee (Neurology), American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology
- 1978 Chairman, Panel IV (Demyelinating and Degenerative Conditions), Federal Aviation Administration-AMA Study: Guidelines for flying personnel regarding neurological and neurosurgical diseases
- 1982 Chairman, Workshop on the Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Washington, D.C.
- 1982-1984 Executive Committee, Medical Advisory Board, National Multiple Sclerosis Society
- 1989- Research Committee on Tropical Neurology, World Federation of Neurology
- 1992 Doctoral Thesis Committee, University of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland: The epidemiology of MS in the Faroe Islands
- 1992- Referee, Biomedical Research, Health Research Council of New Zealand
- Organizer and Director, International Workshop on the Epidemiology and Genetics of Multiple Sclerosis, Alghero (Sardinia) Italy
- 1994 Chairman, Program Committee, 2nd International Congress of Tropical Neurology, Limoges, France
- 1995 Organizer and Director, Second International Workshop on the Epidemiology and Genetics of Multiple Sclerosis, Alghero (Sardinia) Italy
- 1995- Referee, MS research, Istituto Superiore di Sanita, Rome, Italy
- 1996- Referee, New Zealand Neurological Foundation, Auckland, New Zealand
- 1998 Organizer and Director, Third International Workshop on Multiple Sclerosis, Las Palmas, Canary Islands, Spain
- Editorial Boards
- 1959-1962 Founding Editor in Chief, World Neurology
- 1961-1971 Editorial Board, Acta Neuropathologica
- 1989-1992 Editor-in-Chief, Journal of Tropical and Geographical Neurology

1990-1994 Associate Editor, Journal of the Neurological Sciences  
 1991- Editorial Board, Neurologia Croatica  
 1995-1998 Founding Editor, Neurological Infections and Epidemiology  
 1997- Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery (Amsterdam)

Journal Referee (ad hoc)

Chest, Ann Neurol, JAMA, J Neuroimaging, Neurology, NEJM, NY State Journal of Medicine, Revue Neurologique (Paris), Clin Neurol Neurosurg (Leiden), J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry (London), J Neurosci, J Neurol, Europ J Neurol, J Neurol Sci, Arch Neurol.

Professional Societies (United States)

1954 American Academy of Neurology (Fellow in 1958)  
 Treasurer 1959-1961  
 Student Essay Committee (Chairman) 1975-1977  
 S. Weir Mitchell Award Committee (Chairman)  
 1971-1975 Joint Education Committee 1975-1981  
 Neurology in Government Committee 1975-1981  
 Constitution and By-Laws (Chairman) 1977-1983  
 1956 American Medical Association  
 Association for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases  
 1962 Western Pacific Neurological Society (Founding member, Secretary)  
 American College of Physicians (Fellow)  
 1963 American Neurological Association (Senior Member, 1989)  
 Long range planning committee 1977-1979  
 Education Committee 1975-1981  
 1965 Society of Clinical Neurologists  
 Secretary-Treasurer 1968-1969  
 President-elect 1969-1970  
 President 1970-1971  
 1965 Association of University Professors of Neurology  
 Action Committee (Chairman) 1976-1977  
 American Association of Neuropathologists  
 1967 American Academy of Pediatrics (Fellow)  
 1969 Council on Stroke, American Heart Association (Fellow)  
 1981 Boston Society of Neurology and Psychiatry

Invited Speaker at the Following Postgraduate Courses

Pediatric neurology, Howard University, Washington, D.C. 1966;  
 Pediatric neurology, Mayo Graduate School, Rochester, MN 1967;  
 Pediatric neurology, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx,

NY 1967; Neurology, Louisiana State University, New Orleans, LA 1968; American Academy of Neurology Special courses - Immunology, 1967, Neurochemistry, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1974, Professors Rounds 1976, MS 1982; American College of Physicians, Bogota Colombia, 1972; Developmental Disabilities, University of Kansas, 1978; Colombian Neurological Association, Bogota, Colombia, 1982; Montana Association of Neurologists and Neurosurgeons, Big Sky, MT, 1987; Child Neurology Course, Harvard 1986; Intensive Neurology Review, Harvard, 1991.

Following is a list of medical schools and teaching hospitals which I have visited and where I have given one or more lectures and made clinical rounds, discussed cases or CPCs. These visits varied from 3 days to 1 week.

#### Armed Forces Hospitals

Army: Academy of Health Sciences (San Antonio); William Beaumont (El Paso); Brooke (San Antonio); Gorgas (Canal Zone-Panama); Letterman (San Francisco); Tripler (Honolulu); Walter Reed (Washington, D.C.); Second General Hospital (Landstuhl, Germany)  
Navy: National Naval Medical Center (Bethesda); San Diego; Guam; Portsmouth (VA).

Air Force: Wilford Hall (San Antonio); Malcolm Grow (Washington, D.C.).

#### Medical Schools and Hospitals:

United States: Boston University, Connecticut, Tufts, Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Albert Einstein, Dartmouth, Rochester NY, Missouri, Virginia, University of California (Davis, Los Angeles, San Francisco), Texas (San Antonio) (Dallas), Texas Tech (Lubbock, El Paso), Medical College of Georgia (Augusta), Rush, Northwestern, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Mayo, Michigan, Louisiana, New Mexico, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Albany, Stanford, Maryland, Florida, Miami, Vanderbilt, Illinois, New Jersey (Newark), Case-Western Reserve, Howard, Hawaii, Mt. Sinai (NY), SUNY (Stony Brook, Syracuse), South Carolina (Columbia), Louisville (KY), West Virginia, Charleston), Georgetown, Marshall (Huntington, WV), Kentucky (Lexington), North Dakota (Grand Forks), New York Medical (Lincoln Hosp), Indiana (Methodist & St. Vincent's Hosp, Indianapolis), New York University (Manhattan VAMC), Bozeman Deaconess Hospital, WAMI program, Bozeman, MT, Cornell (New York Hospital), Tennessee, North Carolina, Kansas (Kansas City and Wichita), Bay State Medical Center (Springfield, MA), Humana-Alaska (Anchorage, AK); Mercy Medical Center, Cedar Rapids, IA, Medical Center, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, VA Hospital, Pediatric Hospital and University Hospital, San Juan, Puerto Rico. VA Medical Center, New Orleans, LA. Good Samaritan, W. Palm Beach FL. Toledo Hospital, Toledo, OH.



Foreign Countries:

Austria: U. of Vienna, Ost-Donau Hospital, Vienna.  
Belgium: Antwerp: U. of Antwerp, Middelheim General Hospital.  
 Leuven: Catholic University of Leuven. Brussels: U. of Louvain (la Neuve), Free U. of Brussels.  
Bermuda: King Edward VII Memorial Hospital  
Brazil: Sao Paulo: Hospital de Clinicas. Rio de Janeiro: Hospital de la Lagoa, Federal University Hospital.  
Canada: Vancouver: Vancouver General Hospital. Montreal: Montreal Neurological Institute (McGill U.). Halifax: Dalhousie University.  
Chile: Vina del Mar: Hospital Naval Alexander Nef.  
Colombia: Bogota: National U. Hospital Central Militar, Fundacion Santa Fe, Neurological Institute. Medellin: U. of Antioquia. Barranquilla: U. del Norte.  
Croatia: U. of Zagreb (REBRO), U. of Rijeka.  
France: Paris: Hopital St. Vincent de Paul, H. des Enfants Malades (U. of Paris). Limoges: U. of Limoges.  
Hong Kong: Queen Mary Hospital.  
Iceland: Reykjavik: U. of Iceland. Akureyri: North Iceland Regional Hospital.  
India: Bombay: Seth GS Medical College, G.S. Grant Medical School, Sir JJ Hospital, Jaslok Hospital. Vellore: Christian Medical College  
Italy: Sassari: U. of Sassari. Ferrara: U. of Ferrara.  
 Venice: Ospedale S. Giovanni e Paolo (U. of Padova). Bologna: U. of Bologna. Cagliari: U. of Cagliari. Florence: U. of Florence.  
Japan: Tokyo: U. of Tokyo. Wakayama: U. of Wakayama  
Jordan: Amman: University Hospital, King Hussein Medical Centre, Medical Syndicate Hospital, Arab Medical Centre.  
Korea: Seoul: National University, Scandinavian Mission Medical Center.  
Kuwait: U. of Kuwait.  
Lebanon: American U. of Beirut.  
Mexico: U. Autonoma, Guadalajara  
Norway: U. of Oslo  
Philippines: Manila: U. of Santo Tomas  
Poland: U. of Warsaw, Lublin, Lodz.  
Republic of South Africa: Johannesburg: Johannesburg Hospital (U. of Witwatersrand), Baragwanath Hospital. Pretoria: H.F. Vervoerd Hospital (U. of Pretoria). Medunsa: Medical U. of South Africa. Cape Town: Groote Schuur Hospital (U. of Cape Town).  
Russia: Moscow: Moscow Medical Academy, Russian State Medical U., First City Hospital. St. Petersburg: Post-Graduate Medical Training Institute. Yaroslavl: City Hospital #8.  
Saudi Arabia: Riyadh: Armed Forces Hospital, King Khalid University Hospital, King Faisal Specialist Hospital, Kingdom Hospital. Armed Forces Hospitals, Jeddah and Khamis Mushayt.

Singapore: Tan Tock Seng Hospital.

Spain: Las Palmas de Gran Canaria: University Hospital

Taiwan: Taipei: National Defense Medical Center, Chang-Gung Memorial Hospital, Cathay General Hospital, Taichung: Chinese Medical College.

Thailand: Bangkok: Siriraj Medical School, Children's Hospital, Prasat Neurological Institute.

The Netherlands: U. of Leiden, U. of Nijmegen, Free University of Amsterdam

United Kingdom: London: National Hospital (Queen Square), Maida Vale, Charing Cross Hospital (Westminster Medical School).

Glasgow: Southern General Hospital (U. of Glasgow). Oxford: Radcliffe Infirmary (U. of Oxford). Middlesbrough: Middlesbrough General Hospital. Newcastle-Upon-Tyne: General Hospital, Cambridge: Addenbrooke's Hospital (U. of Cambridge). Edinburgh: Western General Hospital (U. of Edinburgh). U. of Liverpool.

Yugoslavia: U. of Belgrade.

#### Invited Guest Lectures:

1957	Belgian Neurological Society
1959	Norwegian Neurological Society
	Danish Neurological Society
	Japanese Society of Clinical Neurology, Tokyo
1962	XII Middle East Medical Assembly Beirut, Lebanon
1971	Colombian Congress of Pathology, Armenia, Colombia
1978	American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, Montreal, Canada
1979	American Psychiatric Association, Chicago
	Societe Francaise de Neurologie, Paris
	Fifth Asian and Oceanian Congress of Neurology, Manila, Philippines
1983	25th Anniversary, Belgian Group for Research in Multiple Sclerosis, Brussels
	First International Symposium on Subacute Panencephalitis, Beirut, Lebanon
Sclerosing 1984	II Interamerican Congress of Infectious Diseases, Barranquilla, Colombia
1985	Neuroimmunology for Clinicians, Bergen, Norway
1988	HTLV-I Symposium, Martinique
	Neurosciences Symposium, Kuwait
1989	Neurosciences Symposium, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
	XIV World Congress of Neurology, Section on Neurology, New Delhi, India
Tropical	III Intern Symposium on SSPE, Vellore, India
1990	Symposium on HTLV-I, Paris, France
	Symposium on Virology for the Clinician, Kuwait
	Symposium on HTLV-I, St. Lucia
	XXXth Meeting, Southeast Europe Neuropsychiatric



- 1991 Society, Pula, Yugoslavia  
Session Moderator, WFN Neuro-Imaging Symposium,  
Antwerp, Belgium  
Multiple Sclerosis Symposium, Gnocchi Foundation,  
Milano, Italy  
HTLV-I Seminar. Institute of Neurological  
Epidemiology and  
Tropical Neurology, Limoges, France  
Keynote address: Retroviral Infections in the  
Tropics, First  
Congress of Tropical Neurology, Limoges, France  
1992 Lake Placid Sports Medicine Society, Lake Placid,  
NY, January.  
Multiple Sclerosis Symposium, Ravenna, Italy  
International Congress of Neurology and  
Neurosurgery, Havana, Cuba, December.  
1993 "A multidisciplinary approach to myelin diseases"  
Scientific Affairs Division, NATO and Istituto  
Superiore di Sanita, Rome, Italy, March.  
Tropical Neurology Symposium, Royal Society of  
Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, and World  
Federation of Neurology, London, March.  
International Workshop on the Epidemiology and  
Genetics of Multiple Sclerosis, Alghero, Italy,  
June.  
Fourth International Congress of Tropical Medicine  
(French language) Fort-de-France, Martinique.  
1994 First Asian-Oceanian Symposium in Neuroepide-  
miology, Taipei, Taiwan.  
Symposium on the Chronic Fatigue Syndrome, Dublin,  
Ireland, May.  
University of Iceland School of Medicine,  
Reykjavik, Iceland, September.  
International Think-Tank on the Epidemiology of  
Multiple Sclerosis, Norwegian Academy of  
Sciences, Oslo, Norway, September.  
Second International Congress on Tropical  
Neurology, Limoges, France. September.  
Meeting on research in therapeutic approaches in  
multiple sclerosis, Geneva, Switzerland,  
September  
Brooklyn (NY) Neurological Society, October.  
Advances in multiple sclerosis. University of Las  
Palmas, and Spanish Multiple Sclerosis Society,  
Las Palmas, Canary Islands, November.  
Southern General Hospital, and University of  
Glasgow, November.  
Western General Hospital and University of  
Edinburgh, November.  
1995 King Faisal Specialists Hospital, Riyadh, Saudi  
Arabia.  
Middelheim General Hospital, Wilrijk-Antwerp,

Belgium, February.  
 U. of Nijmegen, The Netherlands, February.  
 Neuroimmunology Symposium "Charles M. Poser" Sao Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, March.  
 Arab Medical Centre, Amman, Jordan, April.  
 Consensus Conference, MRI in MS, Las Colinas, TX, May.  
 Second International Workshop in Epidemiology and Genetics of MS, Alghero, Italy, June.  
 Neurological Section, Regional Health Authority, Emilia-Romagna, Ravenna, Italy, June.  
 University of Florence, Italy, June.  
 Aicardi Symposium, Paris, October.  
 Neuroscience Colloquium, Singapore, October.  
 Symposium on Tropical Neurology, London, December.

1996 Johannesburg and Baragwanath Hospitals, Johannesburg, South Africa, February  
 Free University, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, April  
 Beaumont Medical History Club, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT, April  
 Charing Cross Hospital, London UK, May  
 Neuropsychology Program, VA Hospital, Boston, May and October

1997 City Hospital #8, Yaroslavl, Russia, January  
 University Hospital, Leuven, Belgium, January  
 General Hospital Middelheim, Wilrijk-Antwerp, Belgium, February  
 Seminar in Neuroimaging, VA Hospital Boston, February  
 South African Neurological Congress, Malelane, South Africa, March  
 Charing Cross Hospital, London, June  
 University of Aberdeen, Scotland, June  
 Peruvian Neurological Society, Lima Peru, September  
 Danube International Symposium, Dubrovnik, Croatia, October

1998 International Symposium on MS, Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, Canary Islands, Spain, February  
 Symposium on MS, Projeto Atlantico Sul, Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo, Brazil, May  
 International Symposium on MS, Havana and MS meeting Cienfuegos, Cuba, July  
 XVIII Congress, Brazilian Neurological Society, Sao Paulo, Brazil, July.  
Projeto Atlantico Sul meeting, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July  
 Second European Congress of Tropical Medicine, Liverpool, September.  
 University of Liverpool, September  
 Third International Congress of Tropical Neurology, Fort de France, Martinique, November

1999      Universities of Zagreb (REBRO) and Rijeka, Croatia, December  
             Neuropsychology Program, Boston U-VAH, March  
             International Workshop on MS, Montevideo, Uruguay, March  
             Federal University Hospital and Hospital da Lagoa, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, March  
             Second International Workshop on MS of the South Atlantic Project, Cuiaba, Brazil, March  
             Beaumont Medical History Series, U of VT, April  
             Neuroradiological aspects of MS, U. of Sassari, Italy, June  
             Brain Research Institute. Vienna, Austria, July  
             Association of French-speaking non-academic neurologists, Tours, France, September  
             Neuropidemiology, Limoges, France, September  
             International MS Symposium, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, October  
             Ost-Donau Hospital, Vienna, Austria, November  
             Austrian Society of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, Innsbruck, Austria, November  
             Department of Neurology, Georgetown University Hospital, Washington DC, December  
             Departments of Medicine and Neurology, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington DC, December  
  
 2000      Department of Neurology, University of Sassari, Italy, January  
             Department of Medicine, Middelheim General Hospital, Wilrijk-Antwerp, Belgium, February  
             Neurology-Neurosurgery Symposium, Santiago de Cuba, March  
             Institute of Neurology and Neurosurgery, Havana, Cuba, March  
             Epidemiology of MS, San Juan, Puerto Rico, April  
             Department of Neurology, University of Puerto Rico, San Juan PR, April  
             IIIrd International Conference on Multiple Sclerosis, Alghero, Italy, May  
             United States Naval Medical Clinic, London, June  
             40th Southeast European Neuropsychiatric Symposium, Pula, Croatia, June  
             Department of Neurology, Universities of Warsaw, Lublin and Lodz, Poland, August  
             Department of Neurology, Georgetown University Washington DC, November  
             Doctoral Lecture, University of Sassari, Italy  
             Hopital Universitaire St Luc, U of Louvian, Brussels, Belgium, December  
  
 2001      Kingdom Hospital, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia,

February International Symposium on MS, Dubrovnik, Croatia,  
 May All Russian Neurological Congress, Kazan, May  
 World Congrds of Neurology, WFN meeting,  
 London,  
 June  
 Neurological consultations, Ministry of Health,  
 Moscow, Russia, July  
 International Symposium on Auto-Immune  
 Demyelinating diseases,  
 Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, August  
 Epidemiology of migrants, Sarreguemines,  
 France, September  
 Principal Clinical and Hospital Responsibilities  
 1956-1964 University of Kansas Medical Center, Attending  
 Neurologist  
 1964-1968 Chief of Neurology, Kansas City General Hospital  
 and Children's Mercy Hospital  
 1968-1981 Chief of Neurology, Medical Center Hospital of  
 Vermont  
 1981-1984 Attending Neurologist, University Hospital,  
 Veterans Administration Medical Center (Jamaica  
 Plain) and VA Outpatient Clinic, Boston  
 1984-1985 Attending Neurologist, Beth Israel Hospital,  
 Boston  
 1986- Senior Neurologist, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston

Principal Administrative Responsibilities  
 1958-1964 Director, Residency Training Program in Neurology,  
 University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas  
 City, KS  
 1959-1964 Head, Section of Experimental Neurology,  
 Department of Medicine, University of Kansas  
 Medical Center  
 1964-1968 Head, Section of Neurology, Department of  
 Medicine, University of Missouri School of  
 Medicine, Kansas City, MO  
 Chief, Neurology Service, Kansas City General  
 Hospital, Kansas City, MO  
 Director, Mental Retardation Laboratory, Kansas  
 City General Hospital and Western Missouri  
 Mental Health Center, Kansas City, MO  
 Chief, Neurology Service, Children's Mercy  
 Hospital, Kansas City, Missouri  
 1968-1981 Chairman, Department of Neurology, University of  
 Vermont, College of Medicine Chief, Neurology  
 Service, Medical Center Hospital of Vermont  
 Burlington VT  
 1971-1980 Director, Center for Disorders of Communications,  
 Medical Center Hospital of Vermont

## PUBLICATIONS

## Original Reports

1. Walsh F, Poser CM and Carter S Infectious mononucleosis encephalitis. Pediatrics 1954; 13:536-543.
2. Poser CM, Scheinberg L and Walsh F Hydranencephaly. Neurology 1955; 5:284-289.
3. Poser CM and Taveras J Clinical aspects of cerebral angiography in children. Pediatrics 1955; 16:73-80.
4. Poser CM and van Bogaert L Natural history and evolution of the concept of Schilder's diffuse sclerosis. Acta Neurol. Psychiat. Scand. 1956; 31:285- 331.
5. Poser CM Diffuse-disseminated sclerosis in the adult. J. Neuropath. 1957; 16:61-78.
6. van Bogaert L, Van Miert E, Radermecker J, Poser CM and Edgar G. Sur une sclerose degenerative simple. Rev. Neurol. 1956; 94:423.
7. Poser CM, Dewulf A and van Bogaert L Atypical cerebellar degeneration associated with leucodystrophy. J. Neuropathol. 1957; 16:209-237.
8. Poser CM and Radermecker J Subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis. J. Pediat. 1957; 50:408-425.
9. Poser CM and Taveras J Cerebral angiography in encephalotrigeminal angiomatosis. Radiology 1957; 68:327-336.
10. White H and Poser CM Myotonia. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1957; 58: 293-296.
11. Jordan R and Poser CM Medical management of thrombotic and embolic cerebrovascular disease. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1957; 58:152-155.
12. Poser CM Focal encephalopathy following the administration of tetanus antitoxin. JAMA 1957; 164:871-873.
13. Poser CM Leucodystrophy as an example of dysmyelinating disease. Proc. IIIrd Intern. Cong. Neuropath. Brussels 1957; 106-111.
14. Poser CM Management of tic douloureux. Lancet 1958; 78:29-33.
15. Poser CM Electroencephalographic changes and hyperammonemia. EEG Clin. Neurophysiol. 1958; 10:51-62.
16. Poser CM and Miller F Premature cranial suture closure. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1958; 59:303-307.
17. Poser CM and Miller F Mental deficiency: a proposal for care and prevention. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1958; 59:356-358.
18. Poser CM Le syndrome d'insuffisance vasculaire du systeme arteriel basilaire. Acta Neurol. Psychiat. Belg. 1958; 58:420-435.
19. Poser CM Valeur diagnostique de l'angiographie carotidienne dans les syndromes d'hypertension cranienne sans signes de localisation. Acta Neurol. Psychiat. Belg. 1958; 58:436-445.
20. Poser CM and Ziegler D Clinical significance of 14 and 6 per second positive spike complexes. Neurology 1958; 8:903-912.
21. Poser CM and Curran G Cerebrospinal fluid free cholesterol



- as index of activity of multiple sclerosis and allied diseases. AMA Arch. Neurol. Psychiat. 1958; 80:304-313.
22. Fitzpatrick M, Rubin H and Poser CM The treatment of cryptococcal meningitis with amphotericin B, a new fungicidal agent. Ann. Int. Med. 1958; 49:249-259.
  23. Poser CM and Jordan R Basilar artery insufficiency. Med. Times 1959; 87:293-301.
  24. Poser CM The clinical significance of spinal fluid examination. Am. J. Med. Technol. 1959; 18:189-193.
  25. Poser CM Cerebral palsy: the need for re-evaluation of obsolete concepts. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1959; 60:131-134.
  26. Poser CM and van Bogaert L Neuropathological observations in phenylketonuria. Brain 1959; 83:1-9.
  27. Poser CM Undergraduate attitudes towards neurology as a specialty. Neurology 1959; 9:682-688.
  28. Taveras J and Poser CM Roentgenologic aspects of cerebral angiography in children. Am. J. Roentgenol. 1959; 82:371-391.
  29. Poser CM Differential diagnosis of severe neurologic disease in children. Clin. Med. 1960; 7:257-264.
  30. Poser CM The specialty of neurology: role and scope of neurological practice in the United States. Lancet 1960; 80:93-98.
  31. Hunt T, Poser CM and Williamson W Lymphoma of nerve root. J. Neurosurg. 1960; 17:342-346.
  32. Fitzpatrick MJ and Poser CM Management of cryptococcal meningitis. AMA Arch. Int. Med. 1960; 106:261-270.
  33. Diedrich W and Poser CM Language and mentation of two phenylketonuric children. J. Speech and Hearing Disorders 1960; 25:124-134.
  34. Poser CM Trends in neurological training and education. Clin. Neurol. (Japan) 1960; 1:26-35.
  35. Poser CM and Low NL Autopsy findings in three cases of hypsarhythmia. (Infantile spasms with mental retardation). Acta Pediat. 1960; 49:695-706.
  36. Poser CM and van Bogaert L Leuco-et polioencephalopathies symétriques nécrosantes. Rev. Neurol. 1960; 103:3-11.
  37. Poser CM and Youmans RA The electroencephalogram: its value in the clinical management of the epileptic patient. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1960; 61:394-396.
  38. Radermecker J and Poser CM The significance of repetitive paroxysmal electroencephalographic patterns. World Neurol. 1960; 1:422-433.
  39. Poser CM Differential diagnosis of diffuse sclerosis in children. Am. J. Dis. Child. 1960; 100:380-388.
  40. Poser CM Leucodystrophies and the concept of dysmyelination. Arch. Neurol. 1961; 4:323-332.
  41. Blair GO and Poser CM Dystrophia myotonica: a review of present concepts of therapy. World Neurol. 1961; 2:546-552.
  42. Poser CM and Ziegler D Temporary amnesia as a manifestation of cerebrovascular insufficiency. Trans. A.N.A. 1960; 221-223.



43. Poser CM and Reinecke R Selected studies with electro-oculograms. Part II: Subjective evaluation of ocular proprioception monitored with the use of electro-oculograms. Arch. Ophth. 1961; 66:130-132.
44. Attwood W and Poser CM Neurologic complications of Sjogren's syndrome. Neurology 1961; 11:1034-1041.
45. Poser CM International dictionary of drugs used in neurology and psychiatry. World Neurol. 1961; 2:801-836.
46. Poser CM and Ziegler D Temporary amnesia as a manifestation of cerebrovascular insufficiency. Neurology (Bombay) 1961; 9:47-52.
47. Agnew C, Youngstrom K, Poser CM and Hardin C Brachiocephalic angiography in atheromatous disease. Radiology 1962; 78:246-247.
48. Poser CM Management of the epileptic patient. GP 1962; 26:121-129.
49. Faris AA, Davis J and Poser CM Iatrogenic electrolyte disturbances with neurologic manifestations. Neurology 1962; 12:571-576.
50. Poser CM Metachromatic Leucoencephalopathy as an Example of Dysmyelinating Disease. 42nd Ross Pediat. Res. Conf. Norman OK 1963; 69- 77.
51. Poser CM and Faris A Newer methods of diagnosis in cerebrovascular disease. Proc. XII Middle East Medical Assembly 1962; 1:143-163.
52. Poser CM, Snodgrass RG and Faris AA Radiologic visualization of neck vessels in cerebrovascular insufficiency. JAMA 1962; 182:124-129.
53. Poser CM and Snodgrass RG Brachial arteriography. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1962; 63:481-489.
54. Poser CM and Fowler C Nosologic situation of the LGB syndrome. Acta Neurol. Scand. 1963; 39:187-201.
55. Hardin C and Poser CM Rotational obstruction of the vertebral artery due to redundancy and extraluminal fascial bands. Ann. Surg. 1963; 158:133-137.
56. Poser CM Epileptic equivalents. Virginia Med. Monthly 1962; 89:606-610.
57. Poser CM and Snodgrass RG Percutaneous brachial arteriography for the study of cerebrovascular insufficiency. Clin. Neurol. (Tokyo) 1963; 3:3-16.
58. Faris AA, Poser CM, Wilmore D and Agnew C Radiologic visualization of neck vessels in healthy men. Neurology 1963; 13:386-396.
59. Poser CM Preventable and remediable forms of mental subnormality. J. Kans. Med. Soc. 1963; 64:392-394.
60. Poser CM Management of patients with vascular or migraine headaches. GP 1963; 27:123-130.
61. Faris AA, Poser CM, Agnew CH and Youngstrom K Electroencephalographic monitoring during brachiocephalic angiography. Neurology 1963; 13:739-745.
62. Poser CM and Bunch L Aminoaciduria in familial mental retardation. Arch. Neurol. 1963; 9:35-46.

63. Morris JH, MacAulay H and Poser CM Systemic cryptococcosis and histoplasmosis in the same patient. Neurology 1964; 14:147-153.
64. Faris AA and Poser CM Experimental production of focal neurologic deficit by systemic hyponatremia. Neurology 1964; 14:206-211.
65. Goodwin RF and Poser CM Ophthalmoplegia, ataxia and areflexia: Fisher's syndrome. JAMA 1963; 186:258-259.
66. Faris AA, Hardin C and Poser CM Pathogenesis of hemorrhagic infarction of the brain. I. Role of hypertension and of collateral circulation. Arch. Neurol. 1963; 9:468-472.
67. Hardin C, Hendren T, Faris AA and Poser CM Ibid. II. Protective effect of low molecular weight dextran. Arch. Neurol. 1963; 9:473-476.
68. Francisco CB, Davidson K, Youngstrom K, Schoolman A and Poser CM Transfemoral cervicocephalic angiography in children. Pediatrics 1964; 33:19-122.
69. Poser CM Practical therapy of epilepsy. Intern. Med. (Manila) 1964; 1:191-201.
70. Faris AA, Guth C, Youmans R and Poser CM Internal carotid artery occlusion in children. Am. J. Dis. Child. 1964; 107:188-192.
71. Poser CM Clinical diagnostic criteria in epidemiological studies of multiple sclerosis. Ann. NY Acad. Sci. 1965; 122:506-519.
72. Poser CM, Zosa A and Hardin C Psychiatric manifestations of cerebrovascular insufficiency. Dis. Nerv. Syst. 1964; 25:611-616.
73. Poser CM, Zosa A, Gomez A and Hardin C Cervicocephalic angiography for cerebrovascular insufficiency. Acta Neurol. Scand. 1964; 40:321-336.
74. Poser CM, Johnson M and Bunch L Amino acid studies in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. Tr. Amer. Neurol. A. 1964; 89:245-246.
75. Poser CM, Johnson M and Bunch L Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: investigation of serum amino acids in unaffected blood relatives. Dis. Nerv. Syst. 1965; 26:697-701.
76. Poser CM Cerebrovascular insufficiency: the importance of a complete diagnosis. Heart Bulletin 1965; 14:85-91.
77. Poser CM, Johnson M and Bunch L Serum amino acid studies in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. I. Results of arginine tolerance tests. Arch. Neurol. 1965; 12:604-609.
78. Poser CM and Bunch L Serum amino acid studies in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. II. Results of Metrecal-arginine-lysine tolerance tests in U.S. Caucasians and Guam Chamorros. Arch. Neurol. 1966; 14:305-311.
79. Poser CM, Presthus J and Horsdal O Clinical characteristics of autopsy-proved multiple sclerosis. Neurology 1966; 16:791-798.
80. Poser CM, Ten year follow-up of treatment in two phenylketonuric brothers. Arch. Neurol. 1967; 16:658-662.
81. Poser CM Epilepsy and the primary physician. GP 1968;

- 37:104-112.
82. DeJesus PV, Jr and Poser CM Subdural hematoma: clinico-pathologic study of 100 cases. Postgrad. Med. 1968;4:172-177.
  83. Poser CM, Huntley CJ and Poland J Para-encephalitic parkinsonism: a review of its etiology and report of a case due to Cocksackie virus type B2. Acta Neurol. Scand. 1969; 45:199-215.
  84. Poser CM Disseminated vasculomyelinopathy: a review of the clinical and pathologic reactions of the nervous system in hyperergic diseases. Acta Neurol. Scand. Vol. 45, Suppl. 37 1969; 1-44.
  85. French JH, Brotz M and Poser CM: Lipid composition of the brain in infantile Gaucher disease. Neurology 1969;19:81-86.
  86. Poser CM and Kuiken B Acute hydrocephalus following H. Influenzae meningitis. Dis. Nerv. Syst. 1968; 29:823-826.
  87. Espinas OE and Poser CM Blood hyperosmolality and neurologic deficit: experimental study. Arch. Neurol. 1969; 20:182-186.
  88. Mukoyama M, Gimple K and Poser CM Aspergillosis of the central nervous system. Neurology 1969; 19:967-974.
  89. Poser CM Medical education in the 1970's: The demise of clinical scholarship? Modern Medicine 1971; 39:25.
  90. Ciongoli AK and Poser CM Fat malabsorption neuromyopathy. Arch. Neurol. 1972;26:403-408.
  91. Ciongoli AK and Poser CM Pulmonary edema secondary to subarachnoid hemorrhage. Neurology 1972; 22:867-870.
  92. Poser CM and Ho B The amino acid composition of spinal fluid protein: preliminary observations. Arch. Neurol. 1972; 26:502-505.
  93. Poser CM Demyelination in the nervous system in chronic alcoholism: Central pontine myelinolysis and Marchiafava-Bignami's disease. Ann. NY Acad. Sci. 1973; 215:373-381.
  94. Poser CM Hyperglycemia non-ketotic coma: the role of sodium in the pathogenesis of the neurologic manifestations: A hypothesis. Dis. Nerv. Sys. 1972; 33:725-729.
  95. Hopkins EW and Poser CM Posterior cerebral artery ectasia. Arch. Neurol. 1973; 29:279-281.
  96. Drayer B and Poser CM Disseminated intravascular coagulation and head trauma: two case studies. JAMA 1975; 231:174-175.
  97. Poser CM Papaverine in prophylactic treatment of migraine. Lancet 1974; 1:1290.
  98. Poser CM, Sylwester D, Ho B and Alpert A Amino acid residues of serum and CSF protein in MS: Clinical application of statistical discriminant analysis. Arch. Neurol. 1975; 32:308-314.
  99. Poser CM Facial pain: Diagnosis and management. Geriatrics 1975; 30:110-115.
  100. Poser CM The presenile dementias. JAMA 1975; 233:81-84.
  101. Alexander M, Goodkin D and Poser CM Solitary plasmacytoma. Arch. Neurol. 1975; 32:777-778.
  102. Poser CM Headache in the elderly. Geriatrics 1976; 31:103-106.

103. Fisher M and Poser CM Syphilitic meningomyelitis. Arch. Neurol. 1977; 34:785.
104. Poser CM Dementia. Delaware Med. J. 1977; 49:644-653.
105. Poser CM, Roman G and Emery ES Recurrent disseminated vasculomyelinopathy. Arch. Neurol. 1978; 35:166-170.
106. Poser CM and Edwards K Monoparesis in acute intermittent porphyria. Arch. Neurol. 1978; 35:550.
107. Poser CM Dysmyelination revisited. Arch. Neurol. 1978; 35:401-408.
108. Roman G, Fisher M, Perl D and Poser CM Neurologic manifestations of hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (Rendu-Osler-Weber disease). Report of two cases and review of the literature. Ann. Neurol. 1978; 4:130-144.
109. Roman G, Phillips CA and Poser CM Isolation of parainfluenza virus type 3 from cerebrospinal fluid of a patient with Guillain-Barre syndrome. JAMA 1978; 240:1613-1615.
110. Sylwester D and Poser CM The association of MS, domestic animals and household pets. Ann. Neuro. 1979; 5:207-208.
111. Poser CM Trauma, stress and multiple sclerosis. Bull. Am. Acad. Psychiat. Law 1979; 7:209-218.
112. Poser CM Sur le role des traumatismes physiques et psychologiques dans la sclerose en plaques. Rev. Neurol (Paris) 1980; 136:807-814.
113. Poser CM A numerical scoring system for the classification of multiple sclerosis. Acta Neurol. Scand. 1979; 60:100-111.
114. Peyser J, Edwards K and Poser CM Psychological profiles in multiple sclerosis patients. Arch. Neurol. 1980; 37:437-440.
115. Wood F, Roman-Campos G and Poser CM Regional blood flow response in a patient with remitted global amnesia. Brain and Language 1980; 9:123- 128.
116. Barone D, Lambert D and Poser CM Steroid-treatment for experimental autoimmune myasthenia gravis. Arch. Neurol. 1980; 37:663-666.
117. Poser CM Exacerbation, activity and progression in multiple sclerosis. Arch. Neurol. 1980; 37:471-474.
118. Peyser J, Edwards K, Poser CM and Filskov S Cognitive function in MS patients. Arch. Neurol. 1980; 37:577-579.
119. Poser CM, Alter M, Currier RD and Hunter SE Common demyelinating and degenerative diseases and extrapyramidal disorders (neurological and neurosurgical conditions associated with aviation safety). Arch. Neurol. 1979; 36: 759-770.
120. Roman-Campos G, Poser CM and Wood FB Persistent retrograde memory deficit after transient global amnesia. Cortex 1980; 16:509-518.
121. Roman-Campos G, Phillips C and Poser CM Herpes simplex encephalitis. Lancet 1980; 1:489.
122. Roman G, Phillips CA and Poser CM The cerebral vasculopathy of herpes encephalitis. Neurol. Colomb. 1980; 4:414-419.
123. Poser CM Criteria for the diagnosis of the Guillain-Barre syndrome. J. Neurol. Sci. 1981; 59:191-199.
124. Poser CM and Behan P Late onset Guillain-Barre syndrome.

- J. Neuroimmunol. 1982; 3:27-41.
125. Poser CM Neurological complications of swine influenza vaccination. *Acta. Neurol. Scand.* 1982; 66:413-431.
  126. Poser CM Demyelinating polyradiculitis and multiple sclerosis. *Arch. Neuro.* 1982; 39:67.
  127. Andrews E, Poser CM and Kessler M Retrograde amnesia for forty years. *Cortex* 1982; 18:441-458.
  128. Poser CM, Paty D, Scheinberg L, McDonald WI, Davis F, Ebers G, Johnson K, Sibley W, Silberberg D and Tourtellotte W New diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis. *Ann. Neurol.* 1983; 13:227-231.
  129. Poser CM Post-vaccinal encephalitis. *Ann. Neurol.* 1983; 13:341.
  130. Poser CM Numerical classification of multiple sclerosis. In: *Immunological and Clinical Aspects of Multiple Sclerosis*, Gonsette R and Delmotte P, ed., Lancaster, England, MTP Press, 1984; 327-332.
  131. Poser CM The Wilder Penfield Lecture: SSPE -- an historical retrospective. In: *Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis*. Eds., Haddad FS and Matossian RM, Beirut, Lebanon, Bouheiry Bros Press, 1983; 19-38.
  132. Poser CM Vaccine complications (Letter). *Arch. Neurol.* 1983; 40:774.
  133. Poser CM Notes on the epidemiology of transverse myelitis (Letter). *Neuroepidemiology* 1983; 2:266-269.
  134. Poser CM Clinical studies of influenza vaccines: Comment (Letter). *Rev. Infect. Dis.* 1984; 6:132-133.
  135. Poser CM Total body numbness. *Clini-Pearls (Neurology)* 1984; 7:7-8.
  136. Poser CM The course of multiple sclerosis (letter). *Arch. Neurol.* 1985; 42: 1035.
  137. Poser CM CT scan vs magnetic resonance imaging (letter). *JAMA* 1985; 253:3250.
  138. Poser CM Where is Antwerp? (letter). *Ann. Neurol.* 1986; 19:97-98.
  139. Poser CM, Goutieres F, Carpentier M and Aicardi J Schilder's myelinoclastic diffuse sclerosis. *Pediatrics* 1986; 77:107-112.
  140. Poser CM, Kassirer MR and Peyser JM: Benign encephalopathy of pregnancy. *Acta Neurologica Scand.* 1986; 73:39-43.
  141. Poser CM Controversies in the pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis. In: *Neuroimmunology for Clinicians*, eds., Aarli, J, Behan, W, Behan, P, Oxford, Blackwell, 1987, pp. 179-191.
  142. Poser CM The pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis: a critical reappraisal. *Acta Neuropathol*, 1986; 71:1-10.
  143. Poser CM Trauma and multiple sclerosis: an hypothesis. *J Neurol*, 1987; 234: 155-159.
  144. Poser CM Der Verlauf der Multiplen Sklerose. *JAMA (Deutsche Ausgabe)* 1986; 5:266.
  145. Poser CM and Hibberd PL: Epidemiological studies in multiple sclerosis. *Arch Neurol* 1987; 44:251-252.



146. Poser CM, Kleefield J, O'Reilly GV and Jolesz F  
Neuro-imaging and the lesion of multiple sclerosis. Am J  
Neuroradiol, 1987; 8:549-552.
147. Poser CM The peripheral nervous system in multiple  
sclerosis: a review and pathogenetic hypothesis. J Neurol Sci,  
1987; 79:83-90.
148. Poser CM Serogenetische Polyneuritis nach enzymatischer  
Nucleolyse. Nervenarzt 1986; 57:676.
149. Poser CM MR in the diagnosis of multiple sclerosis. Am J  
Neuroradiol, 1987; 8:733.
150. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis on islands. Lancet 1987;  
1:1426.
151. Poser CM Myelopathy, cranial MR and multiple sclerosis.  
Neurology, 1987; 37:1692.
152. Poser CM Diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis: an  
addendum. Ann Neurol, 1987; 22:773.
153. Poser CM Neuroimaging and the lesion of multiple  
sclerosis: an addendum. AJNR, 1987; 8:1146-1147.
154. Poser CM Diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis. J.  
Neurol, Neurosurg Psychiat, 1987; 50:1388.
155. Poser CM AIDS encephalomyelitis. Neurology, 1987;  
37:1186-1187.
156. Poser CM, Hibberd, PL, Benedikz, J, Gudmundsson, G An  
analysis of the "epidemic" of multiple sclerosis in the Faroe  
Islands. I. Clinical and epidemiological aspects.  
Neuroepidemiology, 1988; 7:168-180.
157. Poser CM, Hibberd PL An analysis of the "epidemic" of  
multiple sclerosis in the Faroe Islands. II. Biostatistical  
aspects. Neuroepidemiology, 1988; 7:181-189.
158. Poser CM Viruses, multiple sclerosis and HTLV-I. In:  
Vernant J, Roman G (eds): HTLV-I and the Nervous System, New  
York, Liss, 1989, p. 373-384.
159. Poser CM Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML)  
in AIDS (letter) Neurology 1988; 38: 1897.
160. Poser CM Corticotropin is superior to corticosteroids in  
the treatment of MS (letter) Arch. Neurol. 1989; 46:946.
161. Poser CM, Roman GC, Vernant JC Multiple sclerosis or  
HTV-I myelitis? Neurology, 1990; 40: 1020-1022.
162. Poser CM Magnetic resonance imaging in asymptomatic  
disseminated vasculomyelinopathy. J. Neurol. Sci. 1989;  
94:69-77.
163. Poser CM The epidemiology of multiple sclerosis in Africa  
and Asia. In: Advances in Neurology Proc. XIV Wld Congr Neurol  
(New Delhi), Amsterdam, Elsevier, 1990; 309-319.
164. Poser CM Notes on the pathogenesis of subacute sclerosing  
panencephalitis. J. Neurol. Sci. 1990; 95: 219-224.
165. Poser CM, Lowenthal A: Ludo van Bogaert  
(1897-1989)(obituary) J. Neurol. Sci. 1990; 95:1-2.
166. Poser CM The pathogenesis of demyelination in subacute  
sclerosing panencephalitis, Proc III Intern Symp SSPE, Vellore,  
India, 1991.
167. Poser CM Macrocytosis and multiplesclerosis (letter).



- Lancet 1990; 1:50.
168. Al-Din A, Khogali M, Poser C, Al-Nassar K, Shakir R, Hussain J, Behbahani K, Chadha G Epidemiology of multiple sclerosis in Arabs in Kuwait: a comparative study between Kuwaitis and Palestinians. J. Neurol. Sci, 1990; 100:137-141.
  169. Poser CM White matter lesions of AIDS encephalomyelitis (letter). Lancet 1990; 336: 757-758.
  170. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis: facts and fiction. Neurologija (Belgrade) 1991; 40:3-14.
  171. Poser CM Sjogren's syndrome and multiple sclerosis (letter). Ann Neurol 1991; 29:455.
  172. Poser CM La sclerose en plaques dan les tropiques. Le HTLV-I en est-il la cause? Retrovirus 1990; 3:90-103.
  173. Poser CM, Roman GC, Vernant JC MS and HTLV-I (reply). Neurology 1991; 41:610.
  174. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser CM, Olafsdottir G, Benedikz E, Gudmundsson G Multiple sclerosis in Iceland: an update. J Trop Geogr Neurol 1991; 1:16-22.
  175. Poser CM, Roman GC Cerebral malaria (letter). Lancet 1991; 337:1282.
  176. Poser CM The geographical variability of neurological disease. J Trop Geogr Neurol 1991, 1:1-2.
  177. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis: observations and reflections: a personal memoir. J Neurol Sci, 1992;107:127-140.
  178. Salle J, Hugon J, Tabaraud F, Boulesteix J, Vallet J, Dumas M, Poser CM Motor evoked potentials in relapsing multiple sclerosis treated with high doses of methylprednisolone. J Neurol Sci 1992;108:184-188.
  179. Poser CM, Les Infections Sous Les Tropiques. In: Dumas M (ed) Neurologie Tropicale. Paris: John Libbey Eurotext, 1993:81-90.
  180. Poser CM, Ronthal M Exercise and Alzheimer's diseases, Parkinson's Disease and multiple sclerosis. Phys Sports Med 1991; 19:85-92.
  181. Poser CM Neurological complications of infections and vaccinations. Saudi Med 1992;13:379-386.
  182. Al-Din ASN, Shakir RA, Poser CM, Khogali M. Multiple Sclerosis in Arabs. J Trop Geogr Neurol 1992, 2:57-62.
  183. Poser CM Prevalence of multiple sclerosis (letter). Ann Neurol, 1992,32:716-717.
  184. Poser CM Reply to Arnason: "Multiple Sclerosis: Additional thoughts (Editorial). J. Neurol Sci., 1992, 111:234-235.
  185. Poser CM, Benedikz J, Hibberd PL The epidemiology of multiple sclerosis. The Iceland model. Onset-adjusted prevalence rate and other methodological considerations. J. Neurol Sci 1992, 111:143-152.
  186. Poser CM: A prospective study of trauma and multiple sclerosis (Matters arising) J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiat 1992;55:524-525.
  187. Poser, CM: The pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis - additional considerations. J. Neurol. Sci. 1993; 115 (Suppl): S3-S15.

188. Al-Din, A, Poser CM, Shakir R, Khogali M: Risk of multiple sclerosis in Palestinians related to age of arrival in Kuwait. J. Trop Geogr Neurol 1992, 2:166-171.
189. Poser CM: Research in MS (Citation Classic). Current Contents 1993;21:8.
190. Poser CM: The role of the blood-brain barrier in the pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis. In: Salvati S (ed) A multi-disciplinary approach to myelin diseases II. Plenum Publ. Corp, New York, 1994:221-229.
191. Poser, CM: The World Federation of Neurology: the formative period 1955-1961 J. Neurol Sci, 1993; 120:218-227.
192. Poser, CM: MRI of spinal cord in multiple sclerosis. Lancet 1993; 341: 1025.
193. Poser, CM; Multiple Sclerosis: Diagnosis and Treatment. Medical Principles and Practice, 1992-93;3:1-16.
194. Poser, CM: The role of trauma in the pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis. Clin Neurol Neurosurg, 1994;96:103-110.
195. Poser CM: Disseminated sclerosis (observations and reflections) Zh Nevropatol Psikhiatr S S Korsakova 1993;93:77-88. (Published in Russian)
196. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser C, Gudmundsson G: Multiple sclerosis in Iceland. 1 January 1900-31 December 1989: a 90 years total population study. In: Firnhaber W. Lauer K, eds. Multiple sclerosis in Europe: An epidemiological update. Alsbach/Bergstrasse, LTV Press, 1994:41-50.
197. Poser C, Vernant J. La sclérose en plaques dans la race noire. Bull Soc Path Ex 1993;86:1-5.
198. Poser CM: Physical trauma and multiple sclerosis (letter). Neurology 1994;44:1360-1362.
199. Khan A, Yaqub B, Poser C, Al Deeb S, Bohlega S: Multiphasic disseminated encephalomyelitis presenting as alternating hemiplegia. J. Neurol Neurosurg Psychiat, 1995;59:467-470.
200. Poser CM: Onset symptoms of multiple sclerosis. J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiat, 1995;58:253-254.
201. Poser CM: The pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis. Clinical Neuroscience, 1994;2:258-265.
202. Poser CM: The dissemination of multiple sclerosis: a Viking saga? A historical essay. Ann Neurol, 1994;36(S2):S 180-S 193.
203. Poser CM: Viking Voyages: The origin of multiple sclerosis? Acta Neurol Scand, 1995;91(S161):11-22.
204. Poser CM: The epidemiology of multiple sclerosis. A general overview. Ann Neurol, 1994;36(S2):S 231-S 243.
205. Poser CM: Notes on the epidemiology of multiple sclerosis. Proc. 1st Asian-Oceanian Symp Neuroepidemiol, Taipei, 1994, J Formosan Med Assoc., 1995;94:300-308.
206. Siewert B, Patel M, Mueller M, Gaa J, Darby D, Poser C, Wielopolski P, Edelman R, Warach S: Brain lesions in patients with multiple sclerosis: Detection with echo-planar imaging. Radiology 1995;196:765-771.
207. Poser CM: Myalgic Encephalomyelitis/Chronic Fatigue Syndrome and Multiple Sclerosis: Differential Diagnosis. EOSJ Immunol Immunopharmacol 1995; 15: 50-52.

208. Vernant J, Cabre P, Smadja D, Merle H, Caubarerre I, Mikol, J, Poser CM: Recurrent optic neuromyelitis optica with endocrinopathies: a new syndrome. *Neurology* 1997;48:58-64.
209. Orrell R, Shakir R, Lane R, Kinnard C, Poser, C: Distinguishing acute disseminated encephalomyelitis from multiple sclerosis. *Brit Med J* 1996; 313:802-804
210. Poser, CM. Management of multiple sclerosis from clinical criteria to new therapies. *Adv. Neuroimmunol* 1996;3:3-12.
211. Poser, CM Schilder's myelinoclastic diffuse sclerosis. In Arzimanoglou A, Goutieres F. Trends in Child Neurology, Paris: John Libbey 1996: 199-204.
212. Poser, CM Fulminating form of Multiple Sclerosis simulating brain tumor, (letter) *Arq Neuropsichiat (Brazil)* 1995;54:165.
213. Poser, CM Fatigue in multiple sclerosis (letter) *Neurology* 1996;47:1351.
214. Cabre P, Smadja D, Merle H, Vernant J-C, Poser CM Multiphasic encephalomyelitis after electrical injury. *Neurol Infect Epidemiol* 1997; 2: 135-139
215. Poser CM Intravenous immunoglobulin for multiple sclerosis. (letter) *Lancet* 1997;349:1177-1178
216. Poser CM Misdiagnosis of multiple sclerosis and B-interferon (letter). *Lancet* 1997;349:1915
217. Poser CM Virion-associated MSRV-DNA in Multiple Sclerosis (letter). *Lancet* 1998;351:755.
218. Poser CM Serial magnetization transfer imaging to characterize the early evolution of new MS lesions. (letter) *Neurology* 1999;52:1717.
219. Poser CM Reflexions sur la pathogenie et le traitement de la sclerose en plaques. *La Lettre du Neurologue*, Sept 1999
220. Poser CM The relationship of MS to physical trauma. (letter) *Neurology* 2000; 54: 1393.
221. Poser CM Trauma to the nervous system may result in formation or enlargement of multiple sclerosis plaques. *Arch Neurol* 2000; 57: 1074-76.
222. Poser CM, Brinar VV Pathogenic considerations in multiple sclerosis, *Neurol Croat* 2000; 49: 3-19, 77-92 (in Croat)
223. Poser CM, Brinar VV Diagnostic Criteria for Multiple Sclerosis. *Neurol Croat* 2000; 49: 21-42, 93-114 (in Croat).
224. Brinar VV, Poser CM Laboratory Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis. *Neurol Croat* 2000; 49: 43-64, 115-136 (in Croat)
225. Poser CM The pathogenesis of multiple sclerosis: a commentary *Clin Neurol Neurosurg* 2000; 102:191-194
226. Poser CM The differential diagnosis of CFS and MS. *CFS Res Rev* 2000; 1: 6-8.
227. Poser CM Treatment of clinically isolated syndrome of MS. *NEJM* (letter) 2001; 344: 229.
228. Poser CM, Brinar VV Diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis. *Clin Neurol Neurosurg* 2001; 103: 1-11.

Reviews, Chapters, Etc.

1. Poser CM Neuropathologic findings in three cases of infantile

- spasms. In: *Molecules and Mental Health*, Gibbs, FA, ed., Philadelphia, JB Lippincott, 1959:150.
2. Poser CM A cooperative effort in international neurology. (Editorial) *W. Neurol.* 1960; 1:4.
3. Poser CM Research in Neurology (Editorial) *W. Neurol.* 1961; 2:1.
4. Poser CM Concepts of Dysmyelination - Symposium on Sphingolipidoses. Aronson S and Volk B, ed., New York, Academic Press, 1962:141-164.
5. Poser CM Diseases of the myelin sheath. In: *Pathology of the Nervous System*. Minckler J, ed., New York, McGraw-Hill, 1968: Vol. 1, 767-821.
6. Poser CM Friedreich's ataxia, etc. In: *Medical Aspects of Mental Retardation*, ed., Carter CH, Springfield, III., Charles C Thomas, 1965:856-877.
7. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis: Present day considerations. Jubilee Volume for Prof E. Hermann. Lodz, Poland. In: *Neurological problems*. ed., Chorobski J, Oxford, Pergamon Press, 1967.
8. Poser CM Mental retardation: the need for changing concepts. *Modern Treatment*, July-September 1967.
9. Poser CM Myelinoclastic diffuse and transitional sclerosis. In: *Handbook of Clinical Neurology*, ed., Vinken and Bruyn, Amsterdam, North Holland Publ. Co., 1970:469-484.
10. Poser CM Myasthenia gravis. In: *Current Therapy*, ed., Conn H, Philadelphia, Saunders 1969:77-712.
11. Poser CM General principles of diagnosis and management of mental retardation. In: *Treatment of Mental Retardation*, ed., Poser CM, New York, Hoeber Paul, 1969:1-13.
12. Poser CM and Huntley CJ Neurologic evaluation of the infant and child. In: *Treatment of Mental Retardation*, ed., Poser CM, New York, Hoeber, 1969:14-38.
13. Poser CM Degenerative disease of the brain causing mental retardation. In: *Treatment of Mental Retardation*, ed., Poser CM, New York, Hoeber, 1969:232-240.
14. Poser CM Diseases of the Myelin Sheath. In: *Textbook of Neurology*, ed., Merritt HH, 5th Ed., Philadelphia, Lea & Febiger, 1973:683-727.
15. Poser CM Recent Advances in Multiple Sclerosis. In: *Med. Clin. N. Amer.* 1972; 56:1343-1362.
16. Poser CM Hyperglycemic Non-Ketotic Coma: The role of sodium in its pathogenesis. In: *Present Concepts of Internal Medicine*, Letterman Army General Hospital (San Francisco), 1971; 4:855-870.
17. Poser CM The Diffuse Scleroses of Childhood. In: *Medical Aspects of Mental Retardation*. ed., Carter CH, 2nd Ed., Springfield, III., CC Thomas, 1977:573-586.
18. Poser CM Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis. In: *Medical Aspects of Mental Retardation*. ed., Carter CH, 2nd Ed., Springfield, Ill., CC Thomas, 1977:587-590.
19. Poser CM Infections of the Nervous System: General principles and epidemiology. In: *Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central*. ed., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM,

- Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978:3-8.
20. Poser CM and Drayer B Diagnosis of Infections of the CNS. In: Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central. ed., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM, Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978:9-17.
21. Poser CM and Drayer B Cytomegalic Inclusion Disease of the CNS. In: Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central. ed., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM, Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978:172-175.
22. Drayer B and Poser CM Poliomyelitis. In: Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central. ed., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM, Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978:131-137.
23. Drayer B and Poser CM Treatment of Central Nervous System Infections. In: Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central. ed., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM, Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978:24-35.
24. Poser CM Multiple Sclerosis. In: The Nervous System ed., Tower DB, Vol. 2, The Clinical Neurosciences, New York, Raven Press, 1975:337-345.
25. Poser CM Diseases of the Myelin Sheath (other than multiple sclerosis). In: Current Diagnosis, eds., Conn HF and Conn RB, Jr., Philadelphia, Saunders, 1977:979-984.
26. Poser CM Diseases of the Myelin Sheath. In: Clinical Neurology, eds., Baker AB and Baker L, New York, Harper and Row, 1978, Vol 2, Chapter 25; 1-188.
27. Poser CM Diseases of the Myelin Sheath. In: Textbook of Neurology. Merritt HH 6th ed., Philadelphia, Lea and Febiger, 1979:767-824.
28. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis: A critical update. Med. Clin. N. Amer. 1979; 63:727-743.
29. Poser CM Syringomyelia: Another look. In: Houston Merritt Memorial Volume, ed., Yahr, MD, New York, Raven Press, 1983:45-79.
30. Poser CM Chronic neck pain. Consultant 1980; 20:156-162.
31. Poser CM Diagnostic techniques in multiple sclerosis. Surv. Ophthalmol. 1980; 25:91-101.
32. Poser CM La sclerose en plaques. Semper (Brussels) No 41, February 1980:38-56.
33. Poser CM The diagnosis of multiple sclerosis. GEIGY 1980.
34. Poser CM Epilepsie. Semper (Brussels) No 45, July 1980.
35. Poser CM The management of multiple sclerosis. Comp. Ther. 1981; 7:53- 59.
36. Poser CM La retardation mentale. Semper (Brussels) No 57, October 1981.
37. Poser CM The diagnosis of multiple sclerosis. In: Multiple Sclerosis: a manual for patients and their family. ed., Scheinberg L, New York, Raven Press, 1983:17-33.
38. Poser CM Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. In: Neurogenetic Directory, Part I Handbook of Clinical Neurology, Vol. 42, 1981:65-67.



39. Poser CM Multiple Sclerosis. In: Neurogenetic Directory, Part I Handbook of Clinical Neurology, Vol. 42, 1981:495-497.
40. Poser CM Familial dysautonomia. In: Neurogenetic Directory, Part II Handbook of Clinical Neurology, Vol. 43, 1981:58-60.
41. Poser CM, Alter M, Sibley W and Scheinberg L Multiple Sclerosis: In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, ed., Rowland LP 7th edition, Philadelphia, Lea and Febiger 1983:593-611.
42. Poser CM Diffuse and transitional sclerosis. In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, ed., Rowland LP 7th edition, Philadelphia, Lea and Febiger 1983:445-448.
43. Poser CM Adrenoleukodystrophy. In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, ed., Rowland LP 7th edition, Philadelphia, Lea and Febiger 1983:449.
44. Poser CM Marchiafava-Bignami Disease. In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, ed., Rowland LP 7th edition, Philadelphia, Lea and Febiger 1983:612-614.
45. Poser CM Sclerose en plaques: le point. Semper (Brussels) June 1983:42-46.
46. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis. In: Medicine: Essentials of clinical practice. eds, Wilkins RW and Levinsky NG, 3rd edition, Boston, Little, Brown and Co., 1983:878-879.
47. Poser CM Medical aspects of rehabilitation. Seminars in Neurology 1983; 3:101-108.
48. Poser CM, Paty D, Scheinberg L, McDonald WI, Davis F, Ebers G, Johnson K, Sibley W, Silberberg D and Tourtellotte W New diagnostic criteria for multiple sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Poser CM et al., ed., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:225-229.
49. Scheinberg L, Kalb R, LaRocca N, Giesser B, Slater R and Poser CM The doctor-patient relationship in multiple sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Poser CM et al., ed., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:205-215.
50. Paty D, Poser CM Clinical symptoms and signs in multiple sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Poser CM et al., ed., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984: 27-43.
51. Poser CM, Poser S and Paty D A revised numerical scoring system for multiple sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Poser CM et al., ed., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:234-241.
52. Poser CM and Blaivas J Sexual dysfunction in multiple sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, Poser CM et al., ed., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:94-100.
53. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis and other diseases of myelin. In: Current Diagnosis, ed., Conn R, Philadelphia, Saunders, 1984; 996-1006.
54. Poser CM Landry-Guillain-Barre Syndrome and Facial Diplegia (Q & A). JAMA 1983; 250:2983.
55. Poser CM A 41 year old woman with spastic tetraparesis and short stature (Case Records of the M.G.H.). New Engl. J. Med., 1983; 309:1109-1117.
56. Poser CM The Dysmyelinating Diseases. In: Clinical



- Neurology, Vol. 3, eds., Baker AB and Baker LH, Philadelphia, Harper & Row, 1983; Ch. 34:1-70.
57. Peyser J, Poser CM Multiple sclerosis. In: Handbook of Clinical Neuropsychology, Vol. II, eds., Filskov SB and Boll TJ, New York, Wiley, 1986, pp 364-397.
  58. Poser CM Taxonomy and Diagnostic Parameters. Ann. NY Acad. Sci. 1985; 436:233-245.
  59. Poser CM The Diagnostic Process in Multiple Sclerosis. In: The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis, eds., Poser CM, Paty D, Scheinberg L et al., New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:3-13.
  60. Poser CM The Treatment of Multiple Sclerosis. In: Conn's Current Therapy, ed., Rakel R, Philadelphia, Saunders, 1985; 753-757.
  61. Poser CM Myelinoclastic Diffuse Sclerosis. In: Handbook of Clinical Neurology, vol. 3 (47): Demyelinating diseases, ed. Koetsier, J., Amsterdam, Elsevier 1985; 419-428.
  62. Poser CM Swine flu vaccination: Truth or Consequences (Controversies). Arch. Neurol., 1985; 42:1090-1092.
  63. Poser CM Treating neck muscle disorder. Consultant 1984; 24:21.
  64. Poser CM Multiple sclerosis. In: Neurology: The Physician's Guide, Feldman RG, ed. New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984:163-177.
  65. Poser CM When to treat paralysis agitans. Consultant 1985;25:15.
  66. Poser CM, Aisen M The diagnosis of multiple sclerosis. In: Multiple Sclerosis: a manual for patients and their families, 2nd edition, ed. Scheinberg L, New York, Raven Press 1987, pp. 25-42.
  67. Poser CM Epidemiology and genetics of multiple sclerosis. In: Multiple Sclerosis: A manual for patients and their families, 2nd edition, ed. Scheinberg L, New York, Raven Press 1987, pp. 3-11.
  68. Poser CM: Demyelinating conditions other than multiple sclerosis. Neurol Neurosurg Update, 1986; 7: Nr. 8:1-8.
  69. Poser CM: Neurological complications of infections and vaccinations. Consultant, 1987; 27:45-55.
  70. Poser CM Meig's syndrome. Consultant 1986; 26:24-25.
  71. Poser CM Neurological disorders. In: Medical conditions affecting drivers, ed. Doege TC, Engelberg AL, Chicago Amer Med Assoc 1986 pp 29-35.
  72. Poser CM Panencefalitis esclerosante subaguda: La solucion de un acertigo. Salud Uninorte. Barranquilla 1986; 3:107-113.
  73. Poser CM Diffuse and transitional sclerosis. In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, 8th edition, ed. Rowland LP, Philadelphia, Lea & Febiger, 1989; pp. 564-567.
  74. Poser CM: Marchiafava-Bignami Disease. In: Merritt's Textbook of Neurology, 8th edition, ed. Rowland L, Philadelphia, Lea & Febiger, 1989; pp. 761-763.
  75. Paty DW, Poser CM, Shapiro RT: Recognizing multiple sclerosis. Patient Care 1989; 23:62-75.
  76. Poser CM Notes on the diagnosis of multiple sclerosis.

Neuroscience Newsletter (Riyadh, Saudi Arabia) 1990; 4 (Feb.): 9-11.

77. Poser CM, Hibberd PL Comments on Sibley W et al. A prospective study of physical trauma and multiple sclerosis. *Neurol Chronicle* 1992;2:4-5.

78. Poser CM: Automobile driving fitness and the neurological impairment. *J Neuropsychiat Clin Neurosci*, 1993;5:342-348.

79. Poser CM: The differential diagnosis between multiple sclerosis and chronic fatigue post-viral syndrome. In: *The clinical and scientific basis of myalgic encephalomyelitis chronic fatigue syndrome*, ed Hyde, B. Ottawa Ont., Canada, Nightingale Research Foundation, 1992 pp 387-394.

80. Poser CM: Cause of recurring headaches. *Consultant* 1993;33:32.

81. Poser CM, Dumas M, Spina-Franca A: History of Tropical Neurology, In Tropical Neurology, In: Shakir R, Newman P, Poser C. (eds) London; Saunders 1995, pp.1-4.

82. Poser CM: Multiple sclerosis in tropical and subtropical countries. In Tropical Neurology, Shakir R, Newman P, Poser C. (eds) London, Saunders 1995, pp 437-455.

83. Poser CM: Multiple Sclerosis and HTLV-I paraparesis in Zaninovic V: *HTLV: Truths and Questions*. Cali, Colombia: Fundacion MAR 1996: p. 283-291.

84. Poser CM, Brinar VV: Diagnostic Criteria for Multiple Sclerosis. In Multiple Sclerosis, Nogles, ed. Santiago, Chile in press.

#### Books

##### I. AUTHOR

1. Poser CM The relationship between syringomyelia and neoplasm. Charles C Thomas, Springfield, IL 1956.

2. Poser CM International Dictionary of Drugs Used in Neurology and Psychiatry. Charles C Thomas, Springfield, IL, 1962.

3. Poser CM An Atlas of Multiple Sclerosis, London: Parthenon Publishing Group, Carnforth, UK, and Pearl River, NY, 1998

4. Poser C, Bruyn G An Illustrated History of Malaria. Parthenon Publishing Group, Carnforth, UK, and Pearl River, NY, 1999

##### II. EDITOR

1. Treatment of Mental Retardation. Paul Hoeber, New York, 1969.

2. Rehabilitation of the neurologically impaired. eds., Poser CM and Feldman, RG, Seminars in Neurology, June 1983.

3. Infecciones del Sistema Nervioso Central. eds., Toro G, Vergara I, Saravia J and Poser CM. Fondo Educativo Interamericano and Addison-Wesley Press, 1978.

4. The Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis. eds, Poser CM, Paty DW, Scheinberg L, McDonald WI and Ebers G, New York, Thieme-Stratton, 1984.

5. Tropical Neurology. eds Shakir R, Newman P, Poser C. London, Saunders 1995.

## Abstracts

1. Clayman D, Goldstein S and Poser CM: A Social Learning Approach to the Treatment of Certain Convulsive Disorders. 2nd Annual Meeting, International Neuropsychology Society.
2. Poser C, Benedikz J, Hibberd P, Gudmundsson G: MS epidemics, a reappraisal. Research Group on Neuroepidemiology, World Federation of Neurology, Annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, May, 1986.
3. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser C, Gudmundsson G, Olafsdottir G, Benedikz E: MS in Iceland over 80 years (1900-1985). Scandinavian Congress of Neurology, Reykjavik July 1991.
4. Poser C, Hibberd P, Benedikz J, Incidence and prevalence of multiple sclerosis in Iceland. Neuroepidemiol 1991; 10:102.
5. Poser C, Roman G, Vernant J-C Sclérose en plaques et paraplégie associée au HTLV-1. Caraibes Medical 1990;26:188.
6. Poser C, Infections Retrovirales dans les Tropiques. Congrès International de Neurologie Tropicale, Limoges, France, September 27, 1991.
7. Poser, C, Multiple Sclerosis North and South. Symposium on Tropical Neurology, London, March 26, 1993.
8. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Gudmundsson C, Poser C, Multiple Sclerosis in Iceland 1900-1989: A total population study. The epidemiology of multiple sclerosis in Europe, Darmstadt, Germany, April 1993.
9. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser C, Benign multiple sclerosis in Iceland. 9th Congress of the European Committee for the Treatment and Research in Multiple Sclerosis, Florence, Italy, Oct. 31-Nov.2, 1993.
10. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser C, Multiple sclerosis: age of onset, disease duration and disability. European Federation of Neurological Societies, Berlin, Germany, Dec. 8-1, 1993.
11. Poser C, La sclérose en plaques chez les Noirs, 4e Congrès International de Médecine Tropicale de Langue Française, Fort-de-France, Martinique, November 1993.
12. Poser C, Methodological problems in the epidemiology of multiple sclerosis. First Asian-Oceanian Symposium on Neuroepidemiology, Taipei, Taiwan, January 1994.
13. Poser C, The world distribution of multiple sclerosis, ibid.
14. Benedikz J, Magnusson H, Poser C, Gudmundsson G. The 1939-1945 postwar multiple sclerosis epidemic in Iceland: a requiem. Fourth Meeting of the European Neurological Society. Barcelona, Spain, June 28-20, 1994.
15. Poser C. The MRI in Multiple Sclerosis, 1997 Danube International Symposium, Dubrovnik, Croatia, October, 1997.
16. Poser C. The Epidemiology of MS. XVIII Congress of the Brazilian Neurological Society. Sao Paulo, Brazil, September 1998.

\*.\*.\*.\*.\*

